

DAVID L. KOHLSTEDT

Education:	Ph.D., University of Illinois Solid State Physics, 1970
	B.Sc., Valparaiso University Physics and Mathematics, 1965
Professional Experience:	5/19-present Professor Emeritus 7/89 – 5/19 Professor Department of Earth Sciences University of Minnesota 7/06 - 6/11 Chair, Department of Geology and Geophysics Head, Horace Newton Winchell School of Earth Sciences 1983 - 1989 Professor 1979 - 1983 Associate Professor 1975 - 1979 Assistant Professor Department of Materials Science & Engineering Cornell University 1971 - 1975 Research Associate Department of Earth & Planetary Sciences Massachusetts Institute of Technology 1970 - 1971 Research Associate Cavendish Laboratory University of Cambridge
Visiting Positions:	2012 Spring Visiting Scholar Earthquake Research Institute University of Tokyo 2011 Fall Guest Professor Faculty of Earth Sciences China University of Geosciences in Wuhan 2004 Winter Moore Distinguished Scholar Division of Geological and Planetary Sciences California Institute of Technology 1999 Winter Distinguished Lecturer Japanese Society for the Promotion of Science 1997 Fall Distinguished Lecturer Mineralogical Society of the United Kingdom 1993 - 1994 Visiting Scientist Bayerisches Geoinstitut Universität Bayreuth 1986 June Visiting Fellow Research School of Earth Sciences Australian National University 1984 Spring Visiting Scientist Institut für Physikalische Chemie Universität Hannover

1982 - 1983 Visiting Scientist
 Department of Earth & Planetary Sciences
 MIT (8/82 - 12/82)
 Research School of Earth Sciences
 ANU (1/83 - 7/83)

Awards:	2015	Outstanding Graduate Education Award, U Minnesota
	2013-2016	Gibson Chair of Earth and Planetary Sciences
	2013	American Association for Advancement of Science Fellow
	2009	National Academy of Sciences Member
	2009	Murchison Medal, Geological Society of London
	2009	Geological Society of London Fellow
	2009	Mineralogical Society of America Fellow
	2005	Néel Medal, European Geosciences Union
	2004	Alumni Achievement Award, Valparaiso University
	2003	Hess Medal, American Geophysical Union
	2000	American Academy of Arts and Sciences Fellow
	1995	Distinguished Professor, College of Science and Engineering
	1993 - 1994	Alexander von Humboldt Senior Awardee
	1989	American Geophysical Union Fellow
	1982 - 1983	Guggenheim Fellow
	1970 - 1971	Fulbright Fellow

Current Research Themes:

With a background in condensed-matter physics and materials science combined with interests in earth and planetary sciences, my research focuses on physical and chemical properties of minerals and rocks at high pressures and temperatures, with particular emphasis on strength and viscosity. Motivation for our experiments derives from the importance of quantifying the behavior of geological materials under extreme conditions as the basis for understanding and modeling the dynamical behavior and chemical evolution of deep interiors of the terrestrial planets and their satellites. Two central themes in my current research involve fluids. First, we study physical mechanisms by which a small amount of water in the form of hydrogen dissolved in nominally anhydrous silicate minerals produces a dramatic reduction in strength. Water weakening has important consequences for convection in Earth's mantle by enabling plate tectonics, a phenomenon that is absent on Venus, a relatively dry planet often considered Earth's twin. A small amount of melt also profoundly affects the strength/viscosity of otherwise crystalline rocks. Not only is the viscosity of a partially molten rock sensitive to melt distribution, but also melt distribution is profoundly influenced by deformation. This coupling between deformation and melt distribution results in self-organization of melt into melt-enriched shear zones that not only localize deformation but also provide high permeability paths for rapid transport of melt from depth to Earth's surface. Similar behavior is anticipated on Jupiter's moon Io, the Solar System's most volcanically active body.

Other research explores the formation of long-lived, shear zones that result from mixing of mineral phases during large-strain deformation of rocks in the lithospheric mantle and stress-induced zoning, that is, kinetic demixing, that provides a chemical recorder of stress magnitude experienced by naturally deformed mantle rocks.

Publications (refereed):

1. Daybell, M.D., Kohlstedt, D.L., Steyert, W.A. (1967) Thermopower and resistivity of Au-V near the Kondo temperature, *Solid State Commun.* 5:871-874, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0038-1098\(67\)90318-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0038-1098(67)90318-3).
2. Kohlstedt, D.L., Williams, W.S., Woodhouse, J.B. (1970) Chemical diffusion in titanium carbide, *J. Appl. Phys.* 41:4476-4484, <https://doi.org/10.2172/4751961>.
3. Kohlstedt, D.L., Williams, W.S. (1971) Investigation of charge separation in titanium carbide using electromigration, *Phys. Rev. B* 3:293-305, <https://doi.org/10.1103/physrevb.3.293>.
4. Hannink, R.H.J., Kohlstedt, D.L., Murray, M.J. (1971) Brittle-region slip systems in the transition-metal carbides, *Phys. Stat. Sol. A* 6:K25-K28, <https://doi.org/10.1002/pssa.2210060146>.
5. Hannink, R.H.J., Kohlstedt, D.L., Murray, M.J. (1972) Slip system determination in cubic carbides by hardness anisotropy, *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. A* 326:409-420, <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.1972.0017>.
6. Kohlstedt, D.L. (1973) The temperature dependence of microhardness of the transition-metal carbides, *J. Mat. Sci.* 8:777-786, <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02397907>.
7. Goetze, C., Kohlstedt, D.L. (1973) Laboratory study of dislocation climb and diffusion in olivine, *J. Geophys. Res.* 78:5961-5971, <https://doi.org/10.1029/jb078i026p05961>.
8. Kohlstedt, D.L., Vander Sande, J.B. (1973) Transmission electron microscopy investigation of the defect microstructure of four natural orthopyroxenes, *Contrib. Mineral. Petrol.* 42:169-180, <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00371506>.
9. Kohlstedt, D.L., Goetze, C. (1974) Low-stress high-temperature creep in olivine single crystals, *J. Geophys. Res.* 79:2045-2051, <https://doi.org/10.1029/jb079i014p02045>.
10. Vander Sande, J.B., Kohlstedt, D.L. (1974) A high-resolution electron microscope study of exsolution lamellae in enstatite, *Phil. Mag.* 29:1041-1049, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14786437408226589>.
11. Kohlstedt D.L., Vander Sande, J.B. (1975) An electron microscopy study of naturally occurring oxidation produced precipitates in iron-bearing olivines, *Contrib. Mineral. Petrol.* 53:13-24, <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00402451>.
12. Kohlstedt, D.L., Goetze, C., Durham, W.B., Vander Sande, J.B. (1976) New technique for decorating dislocations in olivine, *Science* 191:1045-1046, <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.191.4231.1045>.
13. Kohlstedt D.L., Vander Sande, J.B. (1975) On the detailed structure of ledges in an augite-enstatite interface, in *Electron Microscopy in Mineralogy*, ed. H.-R. Wenk, Springer-Verlag, Heidelberg, 234-237, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-66196-9_15.
14. Kohlstedt, D.L., Goetze, C., Durham, W.B. (1976) Experimental deformation of olivine single crystals with application to flow in the mantle, in *Petrophysics: The Physics and Chemistry of Minerals and Rocks*, ed. R.G.J. Strens, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., London, 35-49.

15. Vander Sande, J.B., Kohlstedt, D.L. (1976) Observation of dissociated dislocations in deformed olivine, *Phil. Mag.* 3:653-658, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14786437608223803>.
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17. Lerner, I., Chiang, S.-W., Kohlstedt, D.L. (1979) Load relaxation studies of four alkali halides, *Acta. Met.* 27:1187-1196, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0001-6160\(79\)90136-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0001-6160(79)90136-6).
18. Weathers, M.S., Bird, J.M., Cooper, R.F., Kohlstedt, D.L. (1979) Differential stress determined from deformation-induced microstructures of the Moine thrust zone, *J. Geophys. Res.: Solid Earth* 84:7495-7509, <https://doi.org/10.1029/jb084ib13p07495>.
19. Kohlstedt, D.L., Nichols, H.P.K., Hornack, (1980) The effect of pressure on dislocation recovery in olivine, *J. Geophys. Res.: Solid Earth* 85:3122-3130, <https://doi.org/10.1029/jb085ib06p03122>.
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21. Chiang, S.-W., Carter, C.B., Kohlstedt, D.L. (1980) Constricted segments on faulted dipoles in germanium, *Scripta Met.* 14:803-807, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0036-9748\(80\)90293-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0036-9748(80)90293-8).
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